

CLAIMS

What is claimed is:

1. A method for controlling access to a resource in an electronic system to prevent unauthorized access to said resource, said method comprising the steps of:

5 selectively distributing electronic security value units to a component of said electronic system; and

controlling access to said resource based on a price in security electronic
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10 electronic security value units established for said resource and based on an amount of payment
by said component, wherein said payment consists of said electronic security value units
previously distributed to said component.

15 2. The method of claim 1, further comprising the step of:
denying said component access to said resource when said component pays an
amount of said security electronic security value units less than said price established for said
resource.

3. The method of claim 1, wherein the step of selectively distributing electronic
security value units further comprises the step of:
20 determining whether to distribute any of said electronic security value units to said
component.

wherein said electronic security value instrument is used to control access by components to resources in said group of resources based on prices in electronic security value units established for said resources and the quantities of electronic security value units paid by said components.

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10. The electronic security value instrument of claim 9, further comprising at least one of:

a third field providing an identifier of said electronic security value instrument;

and

a fourth field indicating a specific resource in said group of one or more resources that said particular component may access.

11. An electronic system which uses electronic security value units to prevent unauthorized access to resources in the system, said system comprising:

a resource manager for determining a pricing strategy in electronic security value units for a group of one or more resources in said system; and

an electronic bank server for selectively distributing electronic security value units to a component in said system, said electronic security value units being unique to said group of one or more resources,

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wherein access to a particular resource in said group by said component is determined by said pricing strategy and an amount of payment by said component, wherein said payment consists of said electronic security value units previously distributed to said component.

12. A method for associating electronic security value units with access by a component of an electronic system to a resource of said system, said method comprising the steps of:

(a) establishing a price, in said security electronic security value units, of said resource;

(b) selectively distributing a budget, in said security electronic security value units, to said component, said budget being an amount of said security electronic security value units;

(c) controlling access to said resource, based on said price and on an amount of payment from said component, wherein said payment is at least a portion of said budget distributed to said component; and

(d) determining the number of accesses that can be accomplished by said component to said resource based on said budget and said price.

13. The method of claim 12, wherein said price can be dynamically adjusted at any time.

14. The method of claim 12, wherein said budget can be dynamically adjusted at any time.

15. The method of claim 12, wherein said resource can comprise a group of resources, each resource of said group having a respective price, and wherein said step of determining

further comprises the step of determining the number of accesses that can be accomplished by said component to each said resource of said group.

16. The method of claim 12, wherein said component can comprise a group of components, each component of said group having a respective budget, and wherein said step of determining further comprises the step of determining the number of accesses that can be accomplished by each said component of said group of components to said resource.

17. The method of claim 12, further comprising the step of:
denying said component access to said resource when said payment from said component is less than said price established for said resource.

18. The method of claim 12, wherein said step of controlling access is further based on limiting the number of accesses to said resource by said component, regardless of the amount of said payment.

19. The method of claim 12, wherein said price is particular to said component, such that said price is different for other components of said electronic system.

20. The method of claim 19, wherein said step of establishing a price is based on said budget and a limit on said number of accesses to said resource by said component.

21. The method of claim 12, wherein said step of selectively distributing said budget is based on said price and a limit on said number of accesses to said resource by said component.

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